



INDIANA  
DEPARTMENT *of*  
EDUCATION

2023 INDIANA ACADEMIC STANDARDS  
**ENGLISH/LANGUAGE ARTS**

**GRADES 9-10**



## Indiana Academic Standards Context and Purpose

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### Introduction

The Indiana Academic Standards for Grades 9-10 English/Language Arts are the result of a process designed to identify, evaluate, synthesize, and create high-quality, rigorous learning expectations for Indiana students.

Pursuant to Indiana Code (IC) 20-31-3-1(c-d), the Indiana Department of Education (IDOE) facilitated the prioritization of the Indiana Academic Standards. The standards are designed to ensure that all Indiana students, upon graduation, are prepared with essential knowledge and skills needed to access employment, enrollment, or enlistment leading to service.

All standards are required to be taught. Standards identified as essential for mastery by the end of the grade band are indicated with shading and an “E.” The learning outcome statement for each domain immediately precedes each set of standards

### What are the Indiana Academic Standards and how should they be used?

The Indiana Academic Standards are designed to help educators, parents, students, and community members understand the necessary content for each grade level, and within each content area domain, to access employment, enrollment, or enlistment leading to service. These standards should form the basis for strong core instruction for all students at each grade level and content area. The standards identify the minimum academic content or skills that Indiana students need in order to be prepared for success after graduation, but they are not an exhaustive list.

While the Indiana Academic Standards establish key expectations for knowledge and skills and should be used as the basis for curriculum, the standards by themselves do not constitute a curriculum. It is the responsibility of the local school corporation to select and formally adopt curricular tools, including textbooks and any other supplementary materials, that align with Indiana Academic Standards. Additionally, corporation and school leaders should consider the appropriate instructional sequence of the standards as well as the length of time needed to teach each standard. Every standard has a unique place in the continuum of learning, but each standard will not require the same amount of time and attention. A deep understanding of the vertical articulation of the standards will enable educators to make the best instructional decisions. These standards must also be complemented by robust, evidence-based instructional practices to support overall student development. By utilizing strategic and intentional instructional practices, other areas such as STEM and employability skills can be integrated with the content standards.

### Content-Specific Considerations

The Indiana Academic Standards for Grades 9-10 English/Language Arts consist of three domains: Reading Comprehension, Writing, and Communication and Collaboration. The skills

listed in each domain indicate what students should know and be able to do by the end of the grade level. It is important that all students can comprehend texts of steadily increasing complexity as they progress throughout the grade level.

## Acknowledgments

The Indiana Department of Education appreciates the time, dedication, and expertise offered by Indiana's K-12 educators, higher education professors, representatives from business and industry, families, and other stakeholders who contributed to the development of the Indiana Academic Standards. We wish to specially acknowledge the committee members, as well as participants in the public comment period, who dedicated many hours to the review and evaluation of these standards designed to prepare Indiana students for success after graduation.

## Grades 9-10 English/Language Arts

*Standards identified as essential for mastery by the end of each grade band are indicated with gray shading and an “E.” The learning outcome statement for each domain immediately precedes each set of standards.*

Reading Comprehension	
<b>Learning Outcome:</b> Students analyze the author's technique, structure, main ideas, purpose, and perspective in grade-level fiction and nonfiction text, using textual evidence to support analysis.	
<b>9-10.RC.1</b>	Analyze what a text says both explicitly and implicitly (e.g., inferences and interpretations) by citing strong and thorough textual evidence. (E)
<b>9-10.RC.2</b>	Analyze in detail the development of two or more themes over the course of a work of literature, including how they emerge and are specific and refined by specific details. (E)
<b>9-10.RC.3</b>	Analyze and evaluate how an author's choices concerning how to structure a work of literature, order events within it (e.g., parallel episodes), and manipulate time (e.g., pacing, flashbacks) contribute to the overall meaning and effect of a work.
<b>9-10.RC.4</b>	Analyze in detail the development of two or more central ideas over the course of a text, including how they build on one another to provide a complex analysis.
<b>9-10.RC.5</b>	Analyze a series of ideas or events, including the order in which the points are made and developed, and the connections that are drawn between them.
<b>9-10.RC.6</b>	Determine an author's perspective or purpose in a text, and analyze how an author uses rhetoric to advance that perspective or purpose.
<b>9-10.RC.7</b>	Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is valid and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; identify false statements and fallacious reasoning.
<b>9-10.RC.8</b>	Analyze U.S. and world documents of historical and literary significance, including how they address related themes and concepts.
<b>9-10.RC.9</b>	Use context to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.
<b>9-10.RC.10</b>	Analyze nuances in the meaning of words with similar denotations.
<b>9-10.RC.11</b>	Identify and correctly use patterns of word changes that indicate different meanings or parts of speech (e.g., analyze, analysis, analytical; advocate, advocacy).
<b>9-10.RC.12</b>	Analyze the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in works of literature, including figurative, connotative, and denotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including words with multiple meanings. (E)
<b>9-10.RC.13</b>	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a nonfiction text, including figurative, connotative, denotative, and technical meanings; evaluate the effectiveness of specific word choices on meaning and tone in multiple and varied contexts.

Writing	
<b>Learning Outcome:</b> Students compose writing and presentations for various genres which demonstrate a command of English grammar and usage through the writing and research processes; compositions will include correct use of standard formatting (e.g., MLA, APA) with correctly cited sources.	
<b>9-10.W.1</b>	<p>Write arguments in a variety of forms that:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduce claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.</li> <li>Use rhetorical strategies to enhance the effectiveness of the claim.</li> <li>Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns.</li> <li>Use effective transitions to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.</li> <li>Establish and maintain a consistent style and tone appropriate for the purpose and audience.</li> <li>Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented. (E)</li> </ol>
<b>9-10.W.2</b>	<p>Write informative compositions on a variety of topics that:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduce a topic and organize complex ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions.</li> <li>Develop the topic utilizing credible sources with relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.</li> <li>Use appropriate transitions to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.</li> <li>Choose language and content-specific vocabulary that express ideas precisely and concisely to manage the complexity of the topic, recognizing and eliminating wordiness and redundancy.</li> <li>Establish and maintain a style appropriate for the purpose and audience.</li> <li>Provide a concluding statement or section that follows and supports the information or explanation presented (e.g., articulating implications or the significance of the topic). (E)</li> </ol>
<b>9-10.W.3</b>	<p>Write narrative compositions in a variety of forms that:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters.</li> <li>Create a smooth progression of experiences or events.</li> <li>Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plotlines to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.</li> <li>Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.</li> <li>Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.</li> <li>Provide an ending that follows and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative. (E)</li> </ol>

<b>9-10.W.4</b>	<p>Apply the writing process to all formal writing including but not limited to argumentative, informative, and narrative.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Plan and develop, draft, and revise writing using appropriate reference materials. Rewrite, try a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience, and edit to produce and strengthen writing that is clear and coherent.</li> <li>b. Use technology to generate, produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically (e.g., use of publishing programs, integration of multimedia).</li> <li>c. Utilize a standard style guide framework for in-text documentation, formatting, and works cited in order to properly credit sources in all writing types, utilizing multiple sources when appropriate.</li> </ul>
<b>9-10.W.5</b>	<p>Conduct more sustained research assignments and tasks to build knowledge about the research process and the topic under study.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Formulate an inquiry question and refine and narrow the focus as research evolves.</li> <li>b. Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative sources, using advanced searches effectively, and annotate sources.</li> <li>c. Assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question.</li> <li>d. Synthesize and integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas.</li> <li>e. Avoid plagiarism and over reliance on any one source and follow a standard format (e.g., MLA, APA) for citation.</li> <li>f. Present information, choosing from a variety of formats. (E)</li> </ul>
<b>9-10.W.6</b>	<p>Demonstrate command of English grammar and usage, focusing on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Verbs – Forming and using verbs in the indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional and subjunctive moods.</li> <li>b. Usage – Identifying and using parallelism in all writing to present items in a series and items juxtaposed for emphasis. (E)</li> </ul>
<b>9-10.W.7</b>	<p>Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling focusing on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Punctuation – Using a semicolon and a conjunctive adverb to link two or more closely related independent clauses. (E)</li> </ul>
<b>Communication and Collaboration</b>	
<p><b>Learning Outcome:</b> Students actively engage in listening, discussing, and presenting ideas justified by sound reasoning and textual evidence while also evaluating and identifying fallacious reasoning or distorted evidence.</p>	
<b>9-10.CC.1</b>	<p>Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions on grade-appropriate topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing personal ideas clearly and persuasively. (E)</p>
<b>9-10.CC.2</b>	<p>Examine, analyze, and reflect on ideas under discussion by providing textual evidence to support or refute those ideas. (E)</p>
<b>9-10.CC.3</b>	<p>Expand conversations by posing and responding to questions that relate the current</p>

	discussion to broader themes or larger ideas; actively incorporate others into the discussion; and clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions.
<b>9-10.CC.4</b>	Respond thoughtfully to multiple perspectives, summarize points of agreement and disagreement, and, when warranted, qualify or justify personal views and understanding and make new connections in reference to the evidence and reasoning presented.
<b>9-10.CC.5</b>	Analyze multiple sources of information presented in diverse media and formats while evaluating the credibility and accuracy of each source.
<b>9-10.CC.6</b>	Evaluate a speaker's perspective, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, identifying any fallacious reasoning or distorted evidence.
<b>9-10.CC.7</b>	Present information, findings, and supporting evidence logically so that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, ensuring organization and development are appropriate to purpose, audience, and task.
<b>9-10.CC.8</b>	Analyze bias in media through the inclusion or exclusion of information and reliability of the source from visual and verbal messages to achieve a desired result. (E)